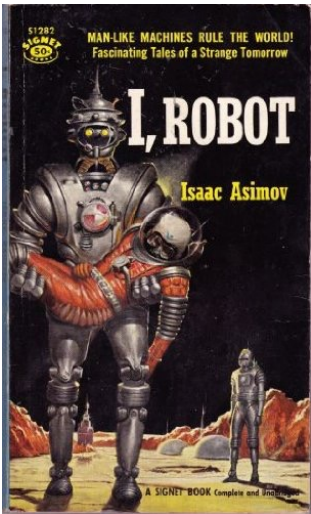


Trustworthy AI for Critical Transportation and Energy Applications

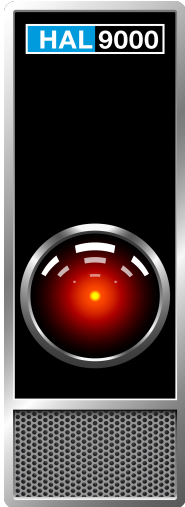
Late Night Thoughts: AI Takes Control?

Bob Ledoux – Program Director

AI is Part of Our Everyday Lives



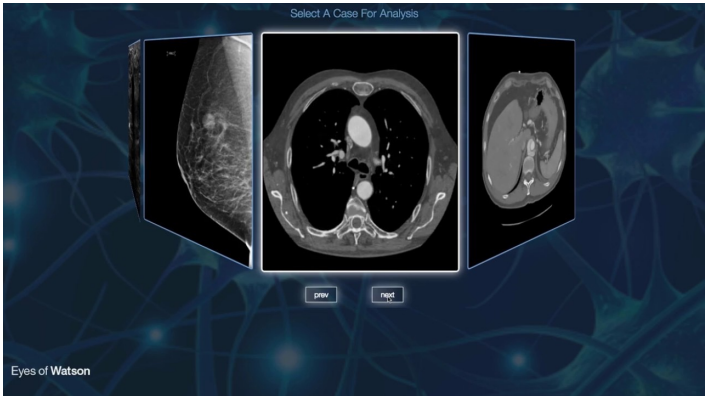
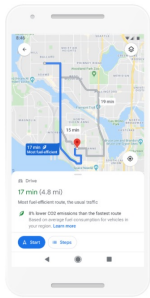
Wikipedia



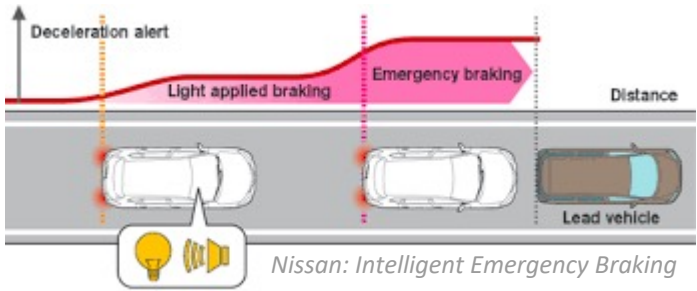
Wikimedia Commons



Ex Machina



IBM



AI in Transportation and Renewable Energy



Big Data: $> 10^9$ sensors

Large complex networks: 10^6 nodes



Real time and long timescales: 10^{-3} - 10^8 sec

Welcoming AI With Open Arms?



Nadim Merrikh, Unsplash



Rooftop Balancing Act, 1910. Vintage Photo



Dan Burton, Unsplash

What Does it Mean to “Trust” AI?



What Does it Mean to “Trust” AI?



Ethical

AI promotion of justice
and avoidance of
discrimination

*Fairness, Equity,
Privacy*



Understood

Humans understand
how AI works, and
who controls the way
it works

*Explainability, Transparency,
Accountability*



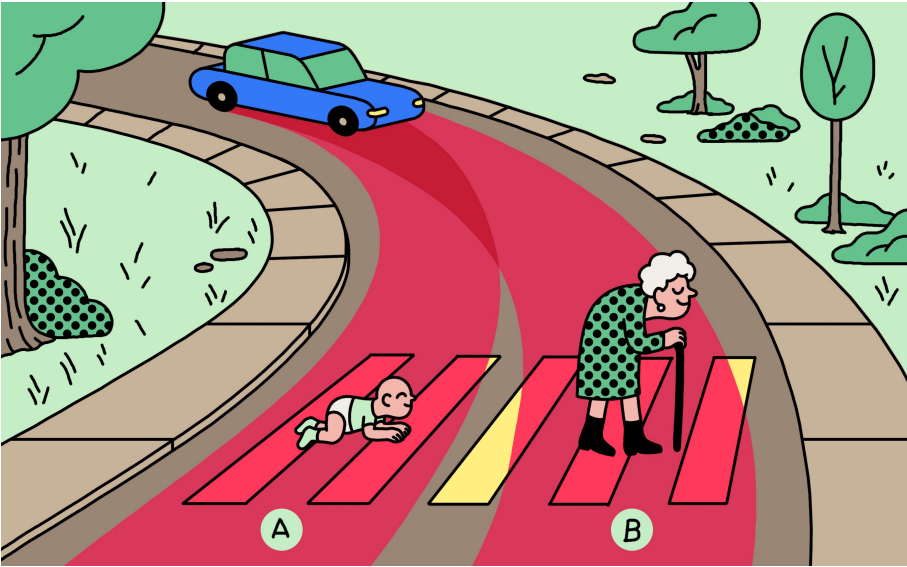
Safe

AI works as designed
under all operating
conditions

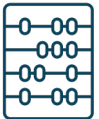
*Security, Robustness,
Resilience*

AI Trustworthy Design Decisions - Transportation

Ethical and explainable autonomous decision making

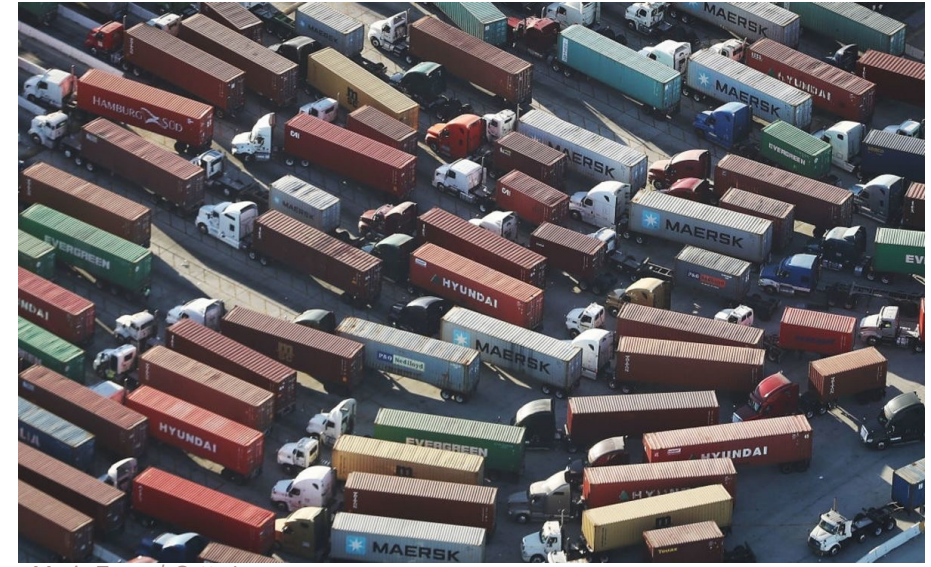


MIT Technology Review: Simon Landrein



What level of performance are we willing to sacrifice to ensure decisions are understood?

Safety and resiliency unexpected situations



Mario Tama | Getty Images



How do we ensure that AI will work as designed despite unforeseen circumstances?

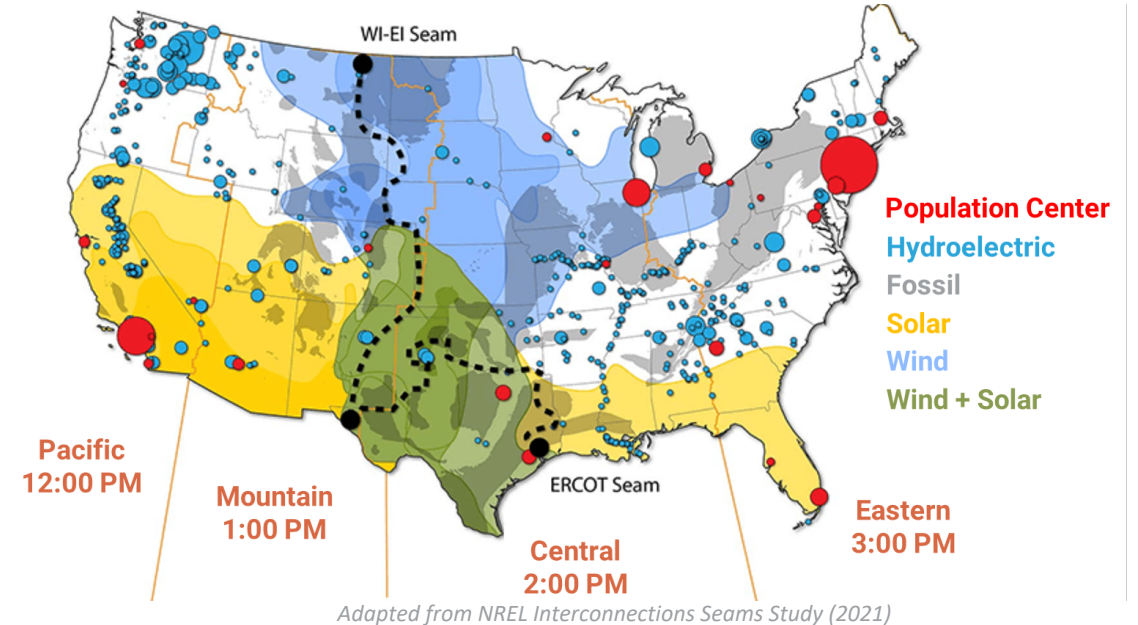
AI Trustworthy Design Decisions – Smart Grid

Private and secure connectivity



Who governs data access and how it will be used? Who is at fault in the event of a breach?

Equitable optimization of local/global trade-offs



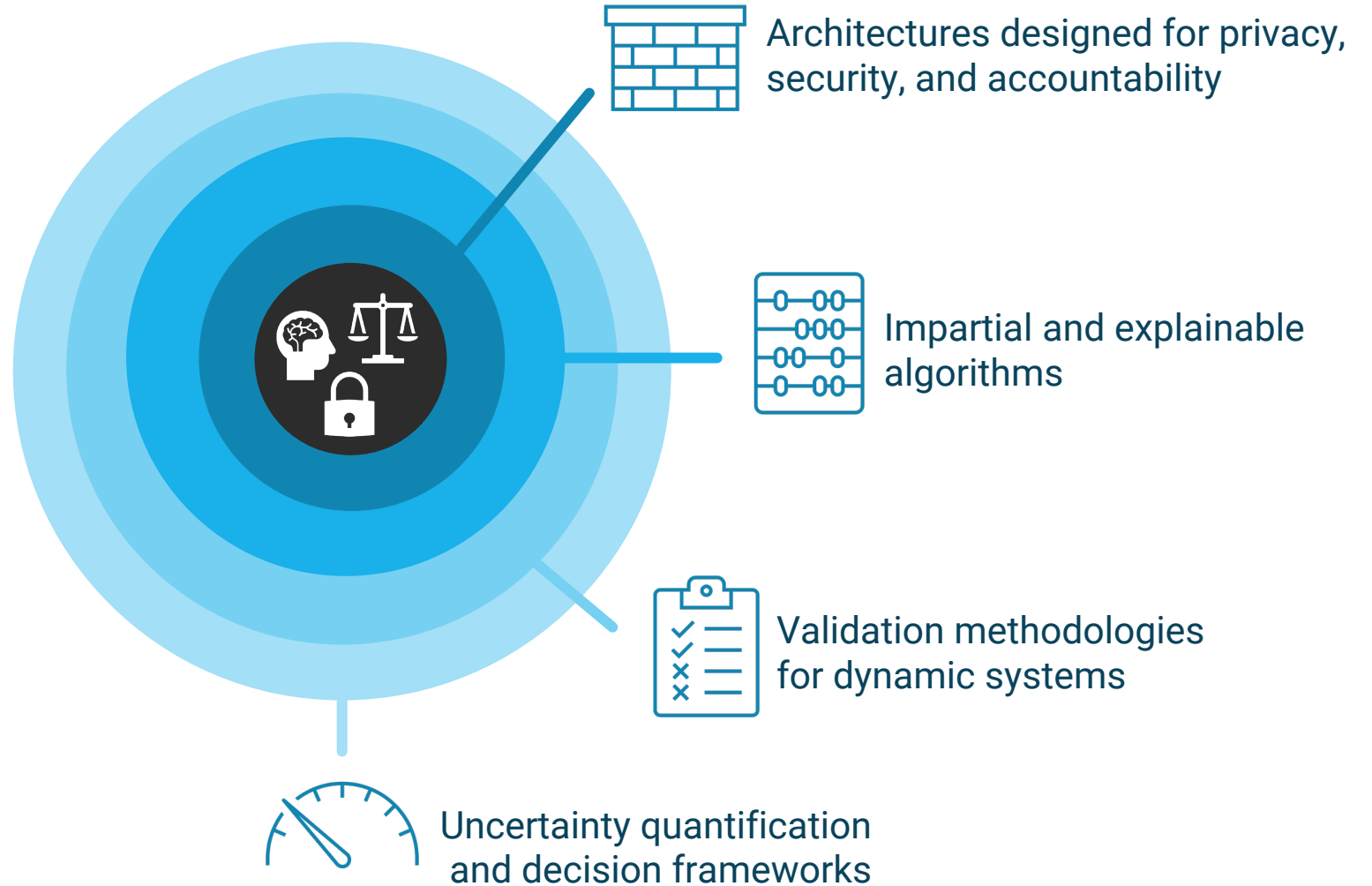
How do we ensure equity and justice amidst uncertainty? What are the criteria for human intervention?

Trustworthy AI Centers on Human Understanding

**Trust will not
emerge on its own;
we need to carry
the water on this!**

*How do we establish trust
while building AI systems?*

*How do we ensure public
trust in AI decisions and
outcomes?*



Let's Continue the Discussion!

THANK YOU!

Dr. Bob Ledoux
Program Director
ARPA-E

Email: robert.ledoux@hq.doe.gov